

Datum | MARKET INTELLIGENCE

SEPTEMBER 2026

2026 Festive AdEx



A third of the ad year is festive, and it is moving to where the sale happens

Festive advertising is worth **₹60,000 to 62,000 crore** in 2026, a third of India's ad year. Commerce advertising, where the platform that shows the ad also records the sale, is growing at more than twice the rate of the market.

THE SEASON



Festive is a third of India's ad year

Datum forecasts 2026 festive advertising at **₹60,000 to 62,000 crore**, 13 to 17 per cent above last year's ₹53,000 crore and a third of the ₹1,75,782 crore market.

34-35%

Of India's 2026 ad spend is festive

THE CHANNELS



Commerce advertising grows at twice the market

Online video leads the formats at ₹32,303 crore, but commerce advertising is the pool that moves: **₹23,740 crore** in 2025, growing 27 per cent to **₹30,091 crore** in 2026. Google and Meta still take six of every ten digital rupees, and give up share every year.

+27%

Commerce ads growth, 2026 against +11 for the whole market

THE BUYERS



Buyers want proof of return on every buy

Programmatic mobile buyers hold a channel to its return whatever it is priced on: **72.9 per cent** measure channel-level return even on a CPM buy. After targeting, seeing the price is what they weigh most, and nearly two in three moved budget out of the walled gardens last year.

72.9%

Measure return even on a CPM buy

THE PLATFORMS



A quarter of festive digital is sold at the checkout

Commerce and retail media take about **₹11,500 crore** of festive spend in 2026, the largest single pool inside digital and up 27 per cent. Quick commerce is the fastest part of it at about **₹2,200 crore**, up 50 per cent, and festive carries up to two fifths of its advertising year.

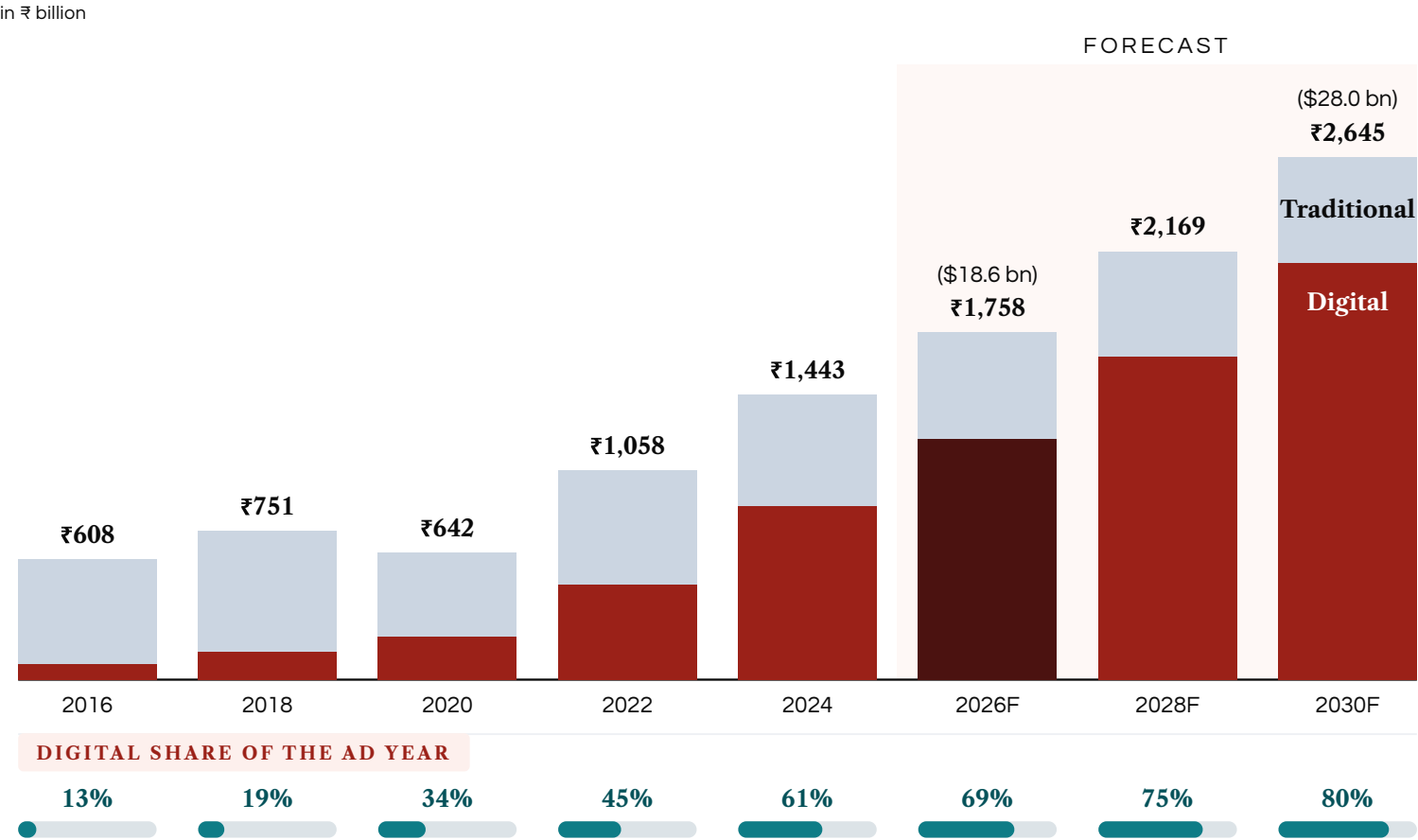
+50%

Quick commerce ad growth, festive 2026

Every rupee added to Indian advertising since 2019 is a digital rupee

Indian advertising adds ₹1,843 billion (\$19.5 bn) between 2019 and 2030. Digital adds **₹1,926 billion** (\$20.4 bn) of that, and traditional gives ₹83 billion (\$0.9 bn) back. Traditional will be smaller in 2030 than it was in 2019, in rupees and in share.

EXHIBIT 1
India advertising, digital and traditional, 2016 to 2030F



THE GROWTH, DECOMPOSED

₹ BN, 2019-30

Digital Search, social, online video, display, commerce advertising and the SME long tail.	+₹1,926
Traditional Television, print, radio, cinema and out-of-home together.	-₹83
The market Digital and traditional combined.	+₹1,843

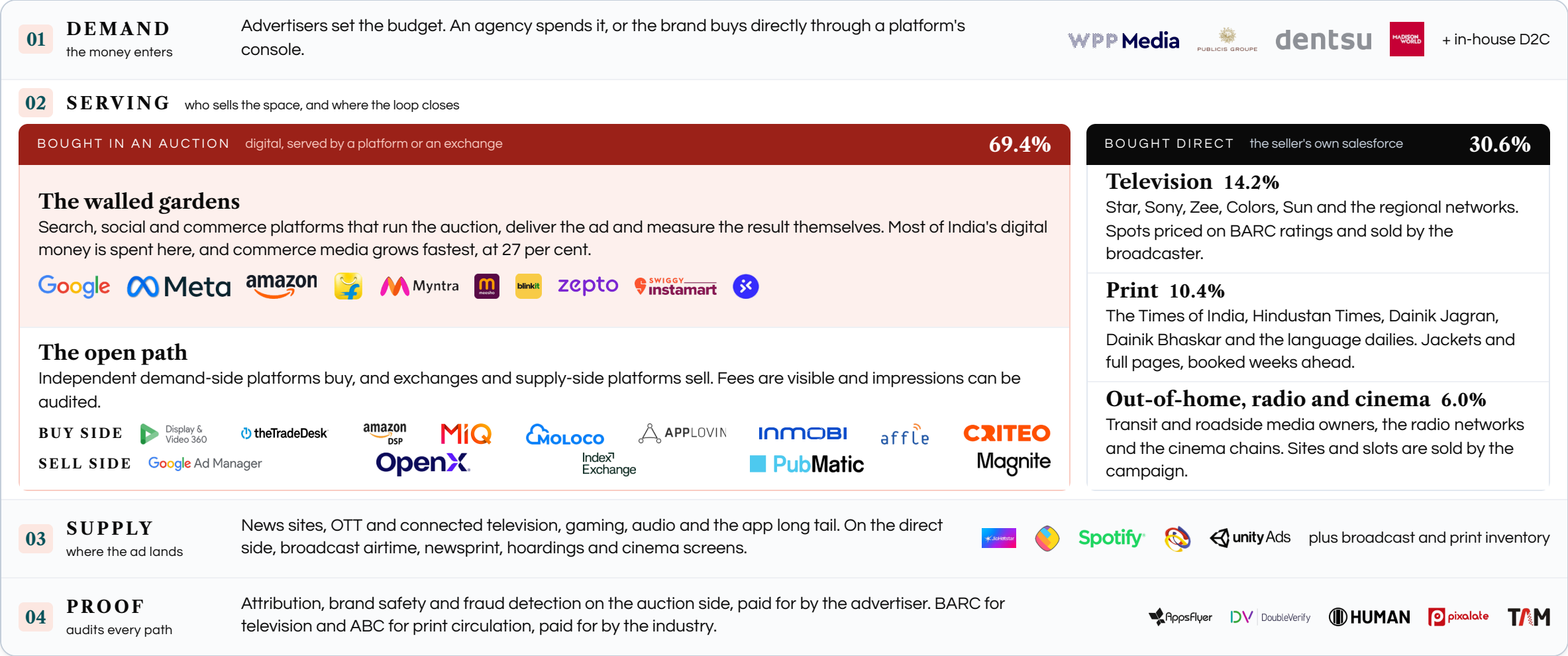
WHAT IS DRIVING THE SHIFT

Budgets followed shoppers to the checkout
People now browse and buy on phones and shopping apps. A commerce ad sits on the page where the purchase happens, and is judged on what that page sells.

Buyers are starting to shop through AI tools
Ads are following them. ChatGPT announced ads in India on 27 August 2026.

Who owns India's advertising stack

More than two thirds of Indian advertising is now bought through a platform or an auction. All of the market's growth since 2019 has come from that side, because traditional media has not grown.



Google and Meta nearly tripled their India ad revenue in four years

Google and Meta were first in India with self-serve buying and their own measurement. Their combined India ad revenue went from ₹23,213 crore in FY21 to ₹64,134 crore in FY25, and Datum estimates ₹73,000 crore for FY26.

WHAT THEY BUILT

01

The console
Any brand could buy, at any budget, without an agency. A campaign took minutes to set up, and a small advertiser bought the same inventory as a large one.

02

Their own data
They knew who was seeing the ad, because Android and the Meta apps put a signed-in account on most phones. And they graded their own work: the console that spent the money also reported the result, at no extra cost.

SHARE OF DIGITAL, FY25

61.5%

Google and Meta's share of Datum's ₹1,04,214 crore digital pool

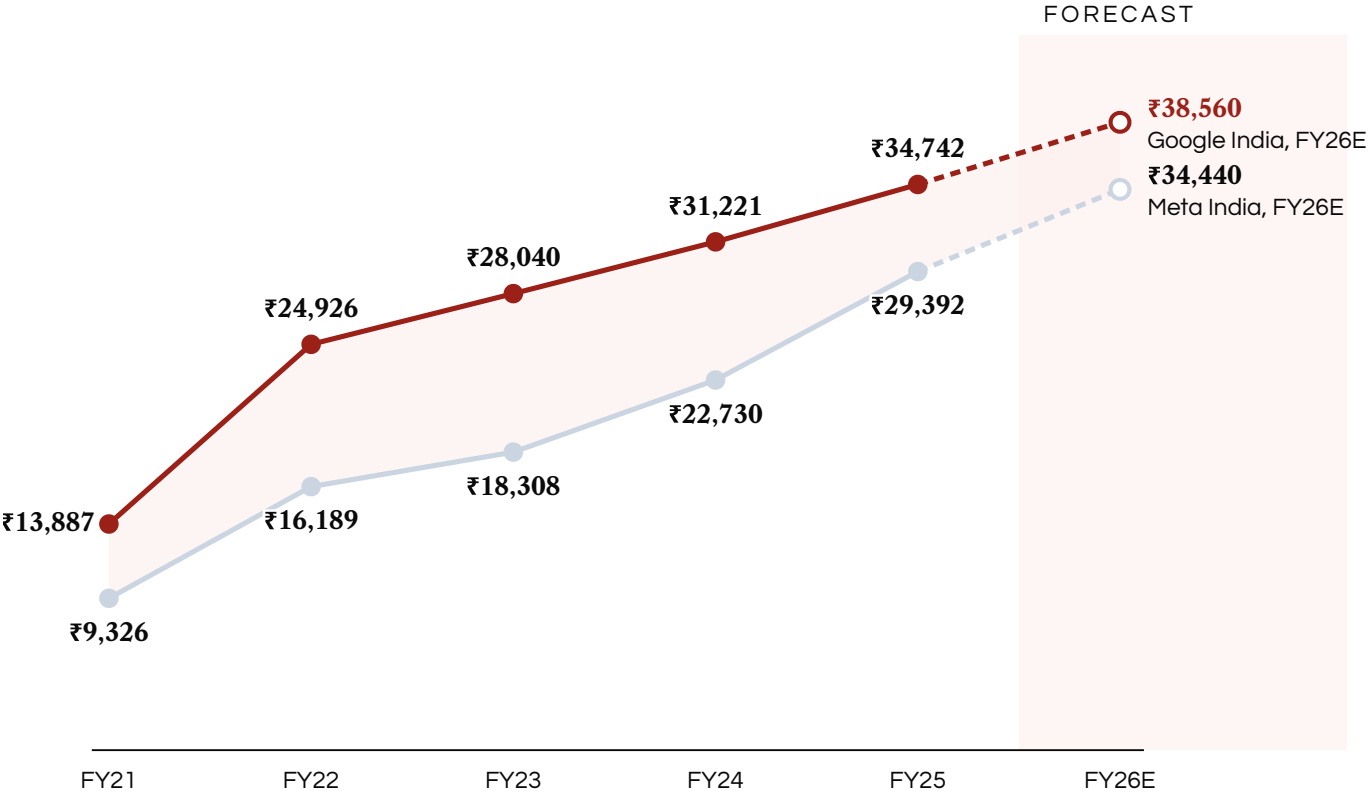
COMBINED, FY26E

₹73,000 cr

Up ₹8,866 crore on FY25. Google's lead over Meta shrinks from half of Meta's revenue in FY21 to an eighth.

EXHIBIT 2
Google and Meta India gross ad revenue, FY21 to FY26E

₹ crore, reseller-basis gross ad revenue; FY26E is a Datum estimate

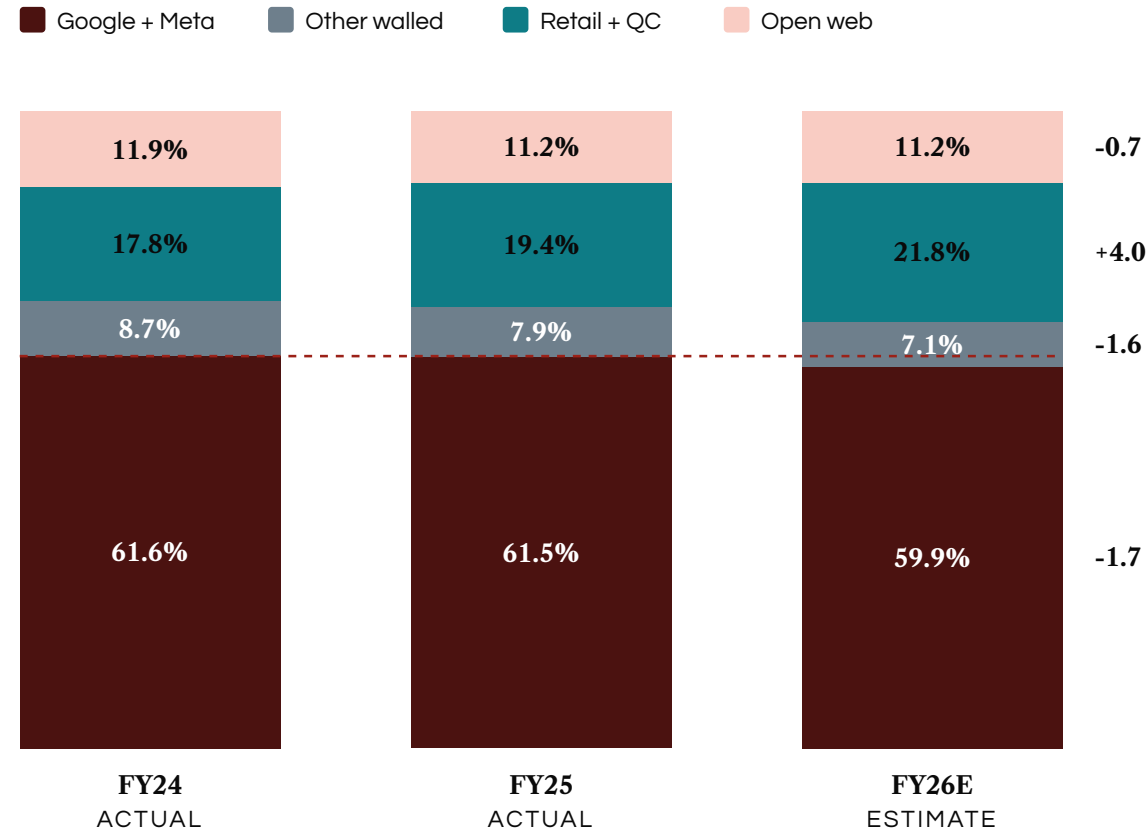


Commerce platforms gain four points of digital share in two years

Google and Meta still take most of India's digital ad spend, and their revenue still grows every year. But their share is slipping. Commerce platforms add **four points** between FY24 and FY26, and every other group loses some.

EXHIBIT 3
India digital ad spend by cohort, per cent of the pool

FY24 and FY25 actual, FY26E Datum estimate. Dashed line is the FY24 Google and Meta share



WHY THE MONEY MOVED

- 01

Checkout attribution

The platform that shows the ad also records the sale, on the same customer account, and the advertiser sees what sold in the same dashboard. A TV or print panel takes weeks and still has to be matched to sales.
- 02

Purchase frequency

Groceries are bought every week, a phone once every few years. The platform that sells groceries learns from far more orders.
- 03

Regulation

India's DPDP Act will require consent before personal data is used for advertising, with the rules phasing in to 2027. Platforms that track people across other sites will have to ask. A retailer already holds its own customers' accounts and order history.
- 04

Signal decay

Consent prompts and platform controls keep cutting third-party tracking. What is left is data a company collects itself, and the retailer that runs the checkout holds the most.

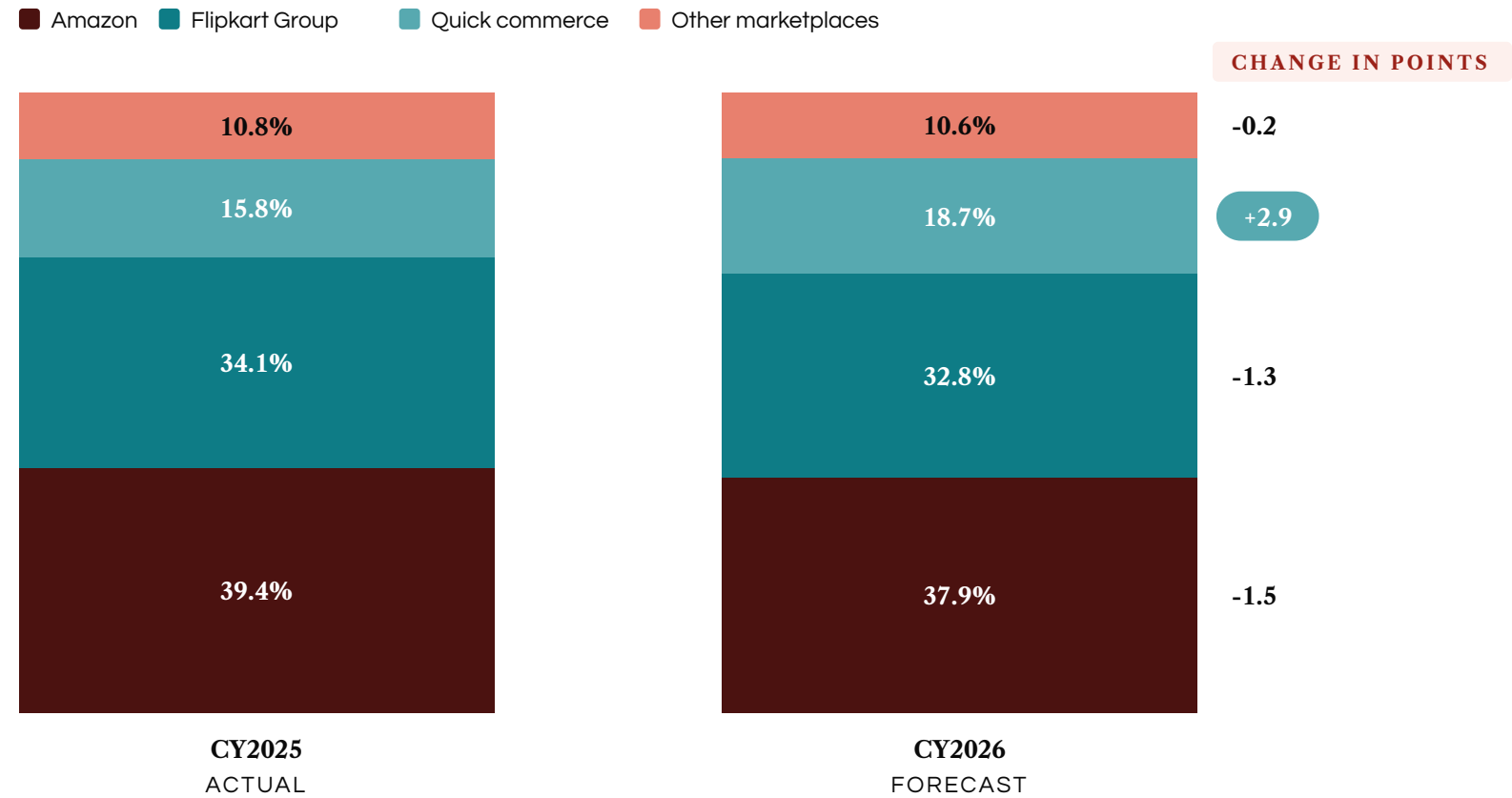
Quick commerce is the only platform group gaining share

India's commerce-ads pool grows from ₹23,740 crore in 2025 to **₹30,091 crore** in 2026, and Amazon and Flipkart Group still take seven rupees in ten. Quick commerce adds 2.9 points of share while Amazon and Flipkart Group each give up more than one.

EXHIBIT 4

India's commerce-ads pool by platform

Per cent of the pool. Flipkart Group is Flipkart and Myntra; quick commerce is Blinkit, Zepto and Swiggy Instamart; other marketplaces includes Meesho



WHY THE BUDGET GOES THERE

“E-commerce and quick-commerce ad platforms proved to be strong performance drivers for Nat Habit, especially in lower-funnel conversions.”

Swagatika Das, Nat Habit exchange4media, October 2025

“Retail media and quick-commerce are no longer experimental; they have become essential touchpoints in an increasingly fluid consumer journey.”

Akshaali Shah, Parag Milk Foods exchange4media, October 2025

“Marketplaces are great for visibility, but you don't control the story there.”

Akanksha Sethi, Miss Mosa exchange4media, November 2025

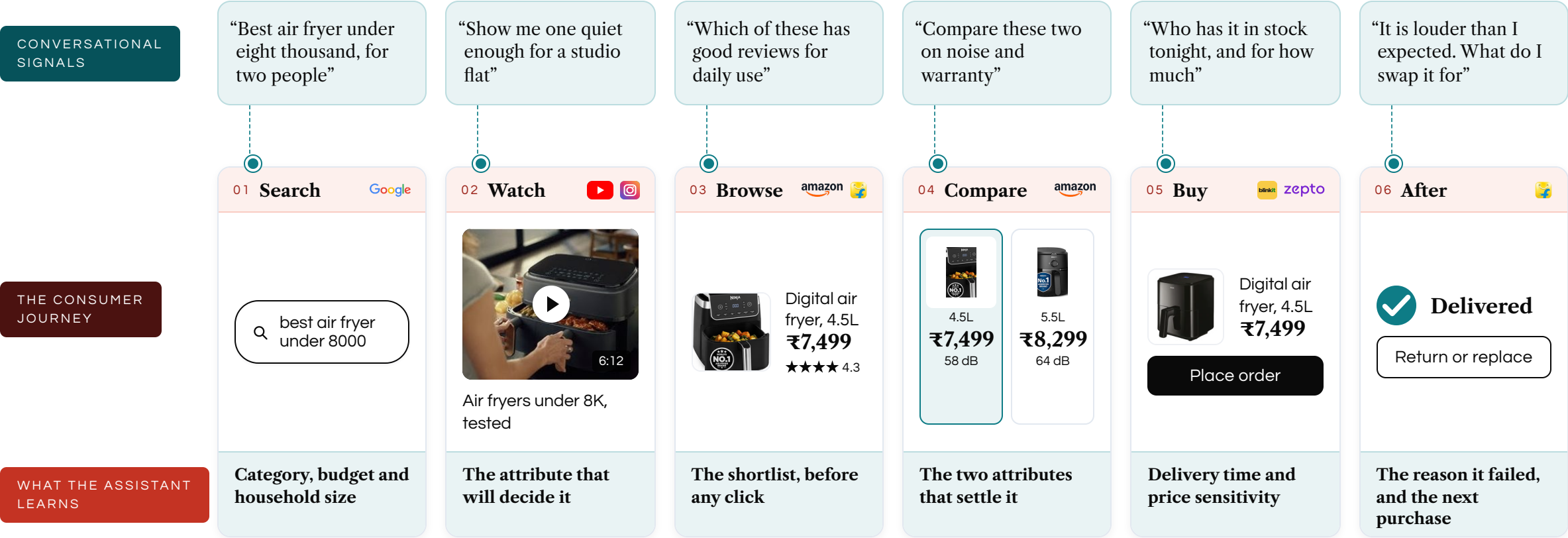
“Unlike TV or print, where impact is measured in reach and impressions, quick commerce ads convert directly into sales at the point-of-intent.”

Prateek Rastogi, Better Nutrition Inc42, September 2025

An AI assistant can sit at every step of a purchase

A purchase runs through **six stops**, from first search to return, and each screen sees only part of it: a keyword, a video, a price, a basket. An assistant used at every step would hear all of it: the budget, who it is for, what rules a product out, and why it came back.

EXHIBIT 5
The changing customer journey, one purchase



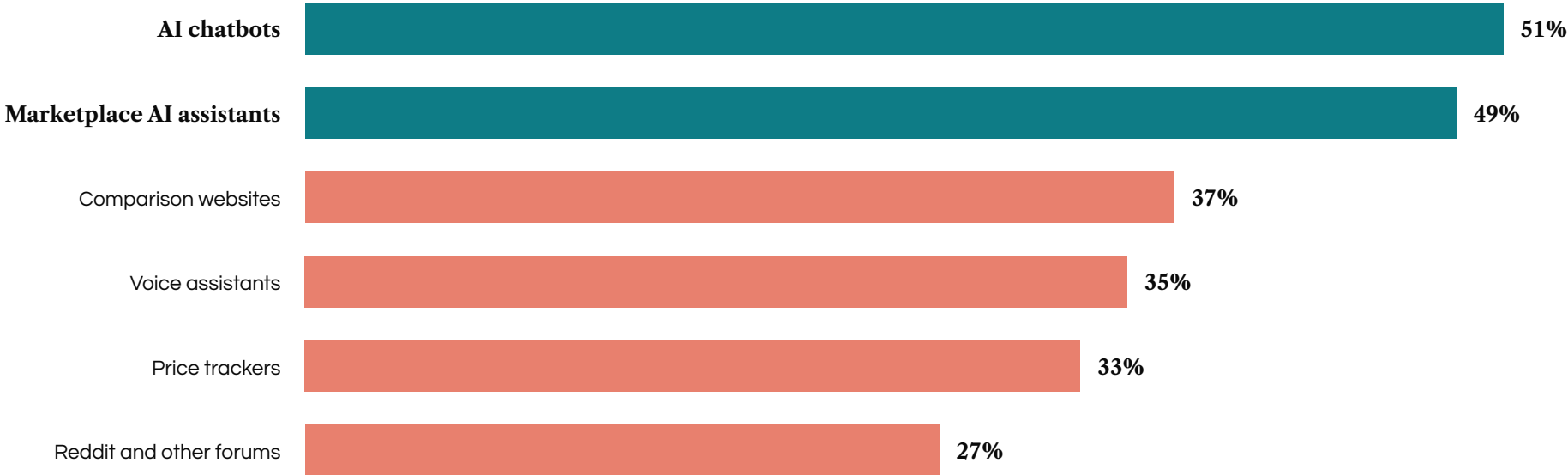
Half of India's online shoppers already research purchases with AI

Ninety-six per cent of shoppers had used at least one of six research tools in the past three months. AI chatbots led at **51 per cent**, and marketplace assistants such as Rufus and Flippi reached 49.

EXHIBIT 6

Tools used to research an online purchase, past three months

Per cent of online shoppers, multi-select; teal marks the two AI tools



01 WHO USES IT

Use is highest at 35 to 44, at 60 and 61 per cent, and lowest among 18 to 24s, at 42 and 38. It runs 49 to 53 per cent across all three city tiers, and women are ahead of men on chatbots, 54 against 48 per cent.

02 A HIDDEN LAYER

Rufus, Flippi and the general chatbots now sit between the shopper and the marketplace. A brand can measure its search rank and ad impressions, but not what the assistant told the shopper about it.

ChatGPT ads came to India six weeks before the festive sales

OpenAI announced ads for Indian users on 27 August, and brands could buy them directly from 4 September. That puts a new ad channel in front of more than **100 million** weekly users before the first festive sale opens.

- 9 Feb 2026

●

US launch. Ads below answers on the free tier. The pilot passed \$100 mn of annualised revenue in six weeks.

199 DAYS
- 27 Aug 2026

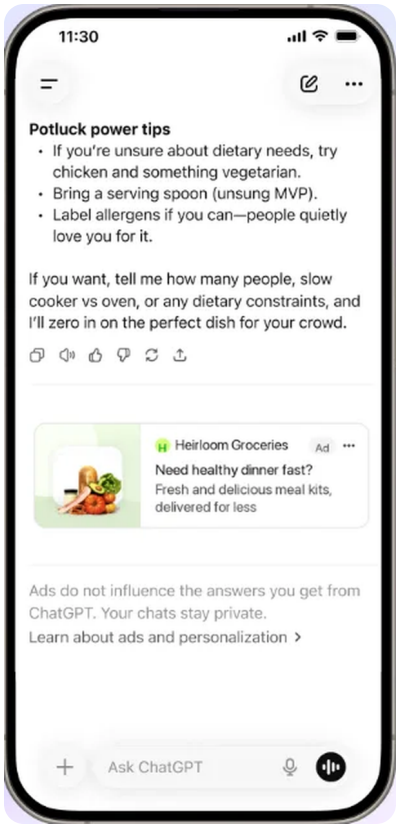
●

India launch. About 50 brands at the start, with WPP and Omnicom as launch partners.

8 DAYS
- 4 Sep 2026

●

Self-serve Ads Manager opens. Daily budgets from ₹725.



Where the ad sits. Below the answer, marked **Ad**, above a line saying ads do not influence the answer. OpenAI product image.

THE INDIA SHELF

100 mn+

weekly ChatGPT users in India as of February 2026, OpenAI's second-largest market after the United States

WHAT A FESTIVE BUYER CAN AND CANNOT DO

01

Who sees the ads
Adults on the Free and Go tiers; Go costs ₹399 a month. Plus and every tier above it stay ad-free, so the audience leans to the lower end of the market.

02

What is off limits
No ads next to health, mental health or politics, and none for users under 18. Festive categories are not affected.

03

What the advertiser gets
Advertisers cannot see chat history, memories or personal data, and OpenAI does not sell user data. Ads are matched to the conversation, so the creative has to do the targeting.

04

The unknown
Advertisers get aggregate impressions and clicks only. Treat 2026 as a learning budget.

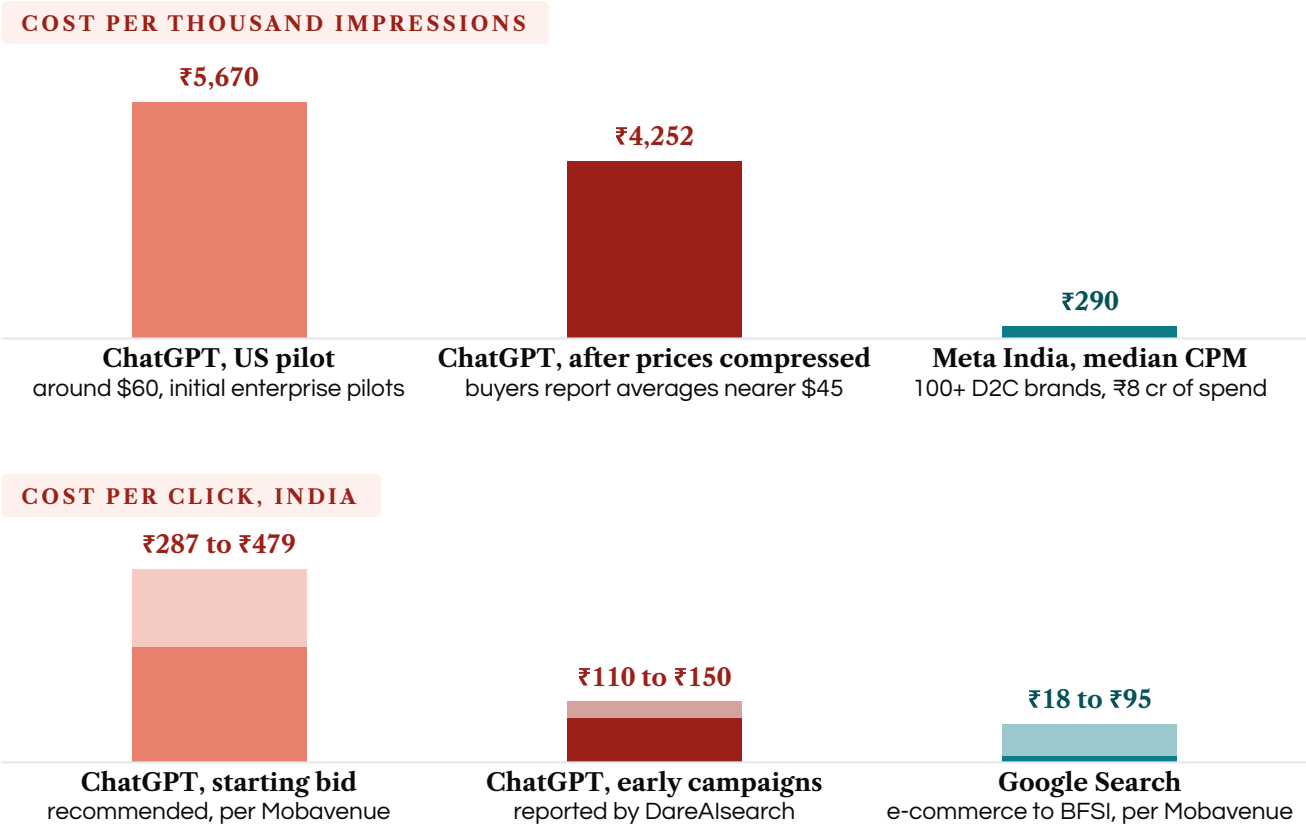
ChatGPT is charging a premium for intent it has yet to prove

ChatGPT's US ads settled at about **\$45** per thousand impressions. One buyer below puts that at three times Meta's CPM; against Meta's India median of ₹290 it is closer to fifteen times. OpenAI has not published an Indian price, so the first festive campaigns will set it.

EXHIBIT 7

What a thousand impressions costs, and what a click costs

₹. Dollar figures at ₹94.5. Click bars run solid to the low end of each range and tinted to the high end



WHAT THE MARKET SAYS

“ChatGPT ads launched at roughly three times Meta's CPM. That's appetite, not proven ROI.”

Viren Inaniyan, Trucommerce.ai

exchange4media, 1 September 2026

“If a ChatGPT click costs 50% more but also converts 50% better, cost per acquisition stays flat, and the premium makes economic sense.”

Jacob Joseph, CleverTap

exchange4media, 1 September 2026

“A ChatGPT query often includes context, budget, business size and use case, giving advertisers deeper commercial signals.”

Pankaj Srivastava, UnoSearch

Moneycontrol, 15 September 2026

“ChatGPT is emerging as a new layer of intent-led advertising but it is too early to compare it directly with Google on cost.”

Kunal Kothari, Mobavenue AI Tech

Moneycontrol, 15 September 2026

“I expect brands to experiment first rather than immediately paying a premium.”

Nikhil Khatri, LS Digital

exchange4media, 1 September 2026

Discovery now starts in the feed as often as in the marketplace

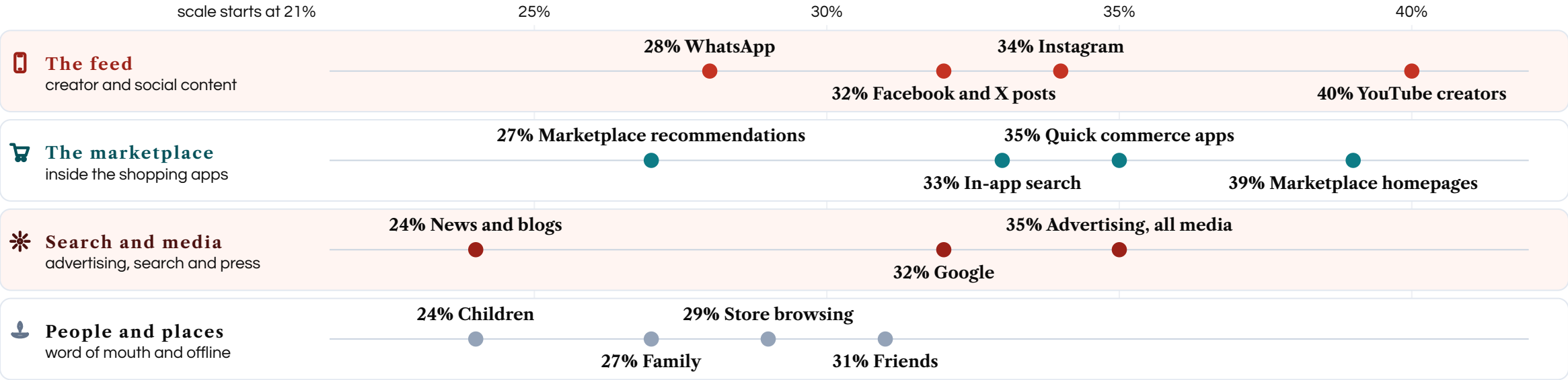
Shoppers were asked where they come across products they did not already know, across fifteen routes. A YouTube creator leads at **40 per cent**, one point ahead of the marketplace homepage. The weakest route on the list still reaches 24.

EXHIBIT 8

Where shoppers discover the products they buy online

MORE IN THE DATUM 2026 FESTIVE OUTLOOK →

Per cent of online shoppers, multiple responses. Rows group routes by kind of place. The scale is truncated and starts at 21 per cent



01 NO FRONT DOOR

Sixteen points separate the top of this list from the bottom, and no route reaches half of shoppers. In-app search at 33 and Google at 32 sit below the homepage, the quick commerce apps and the top feed routes. Search is where a shopper confirms a product met somewhere else.

02 QUICK COMMERCE IS A SHELF

Quick commerce apps are named by 35 per cent, level with all advertising across television, online and print, and ahead of in-app search at 33. Shoppers browse it like a store shelf, so brands can launch there.

Discounts still lead, but instalments are the reason that moved

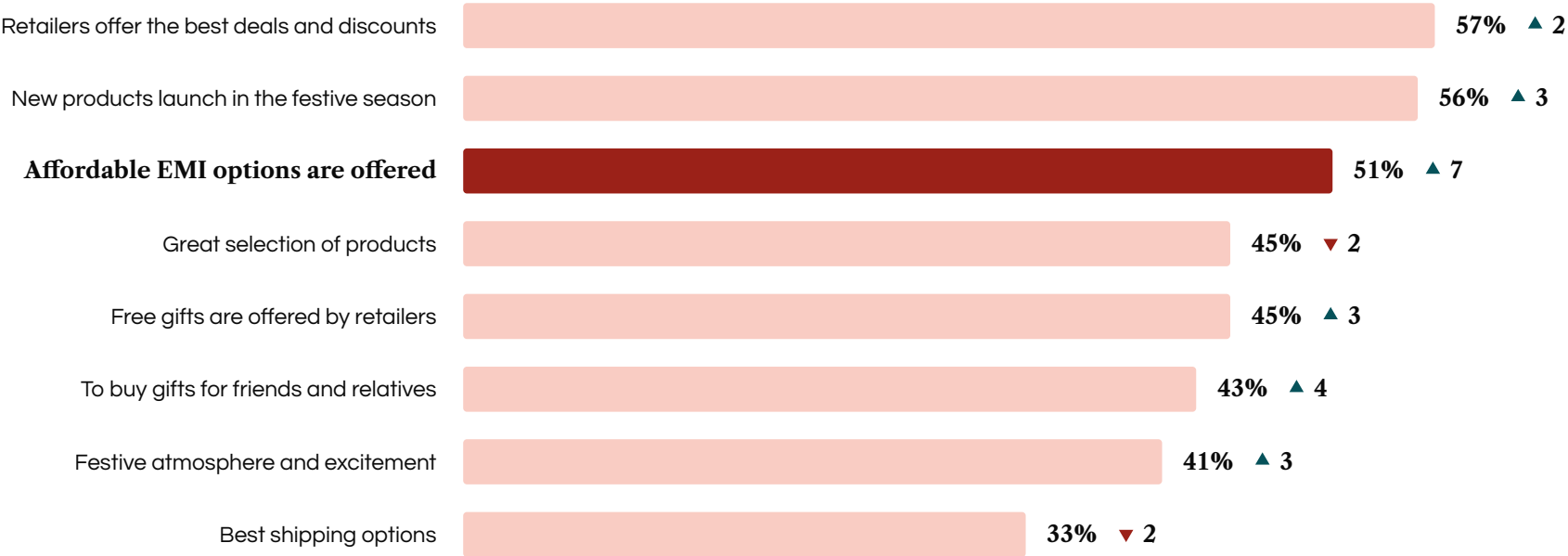
Discounts still top the list at 57 per cent and new-product launches sit one point behind them. Affordable EMI rose seven points to **51 per cent**, the largest move on the list.

EXHIBIT 9

Why people say they will shop

MORE IN THE DATUM 2026 FESTIVE OUTLOOK →

Per cent of respondents, n=2,000, multiple picks, with the point change against the 2025 wave



01 INSTALMENTS ⓘ

Affordable EMI is now the third reason to shop, up seven points. On phones and appliances, show the EMI at checkout.

02 WHAT FELL ⚙

Best shipping fell two points to last place, and great selection fell two. Both still count for a third or more of shoppers, but neither is gaining.

Nearly half plan to spend more than ten per cent above last year

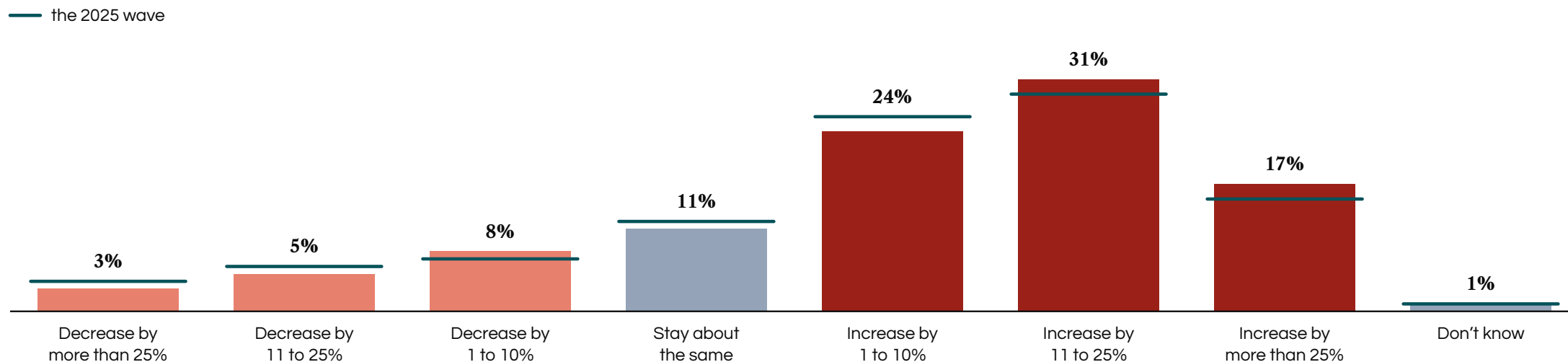
Seventy-two per cent of households plan to spend more this season and 16 per cent plan to cut. The shift against last year is toward the larger increases: both bands above ten per cent gained two points, and the one-to-ten band lost two.

EXHIBIT 10

Expected change in festive spending

[MORE IN THE DATUM 2026 FESTIVE OUTLOOK →](#)

Per cent of respondents, n=2,000, single pick, with the 2025 reading marked



01 MORE HOUSEHOLDS CHOSE THE BIGGER INCREASES



Seventy-two per cent plan to spend more, two points above 2025. The gain sits in the bigger increases: the two bands above ten per cent added four points between them.

02 THE MODAL ANSWER



The most common answer is a rise of 11 to 25 per cent, picked by 31 per cent. A budget sized for a single-digit lift undershoots the typical household.

Mobile is the only category fewer shoppers plan to buy

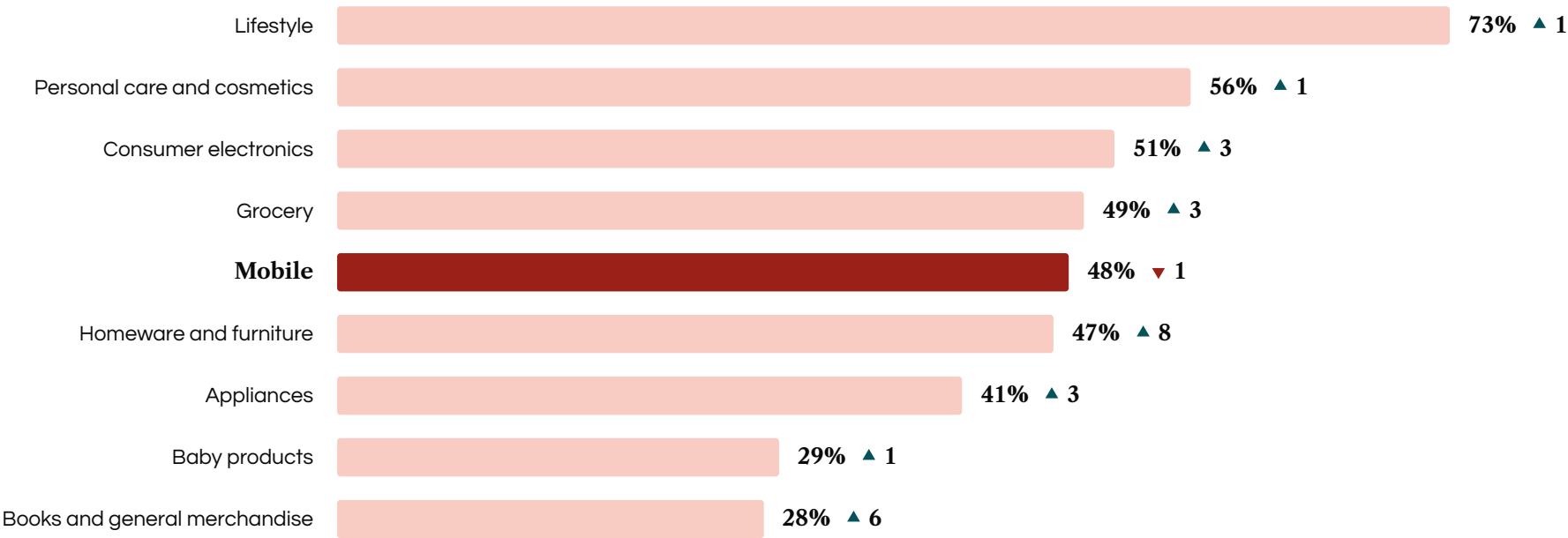
Mobile slipped one point against eight categories that gained. Homeware and furniture rose **eight points** and books and general merchandise six.

EXHIBIT 11

Purchase intent by category

MORE IN THE DATUM 2026 FESTIVE OUTLOOK →

Per cent of respondents, n=2,000, multiple picks, with the point change against the 2025 wave



01 WHY PHONES SLIPPED

Mobile is the only category shoppers marked down. IDC has shipments down 11 per cent in the June quarter and the average phone 14 per cent dearer. Buyers are putting off the upgrade.

02 WHERE INTENT GREW

Homeware and furniture gained eight points, the largest move on the list, and appliances three. Some of the money not spent on a new phone looks set to go on the home.

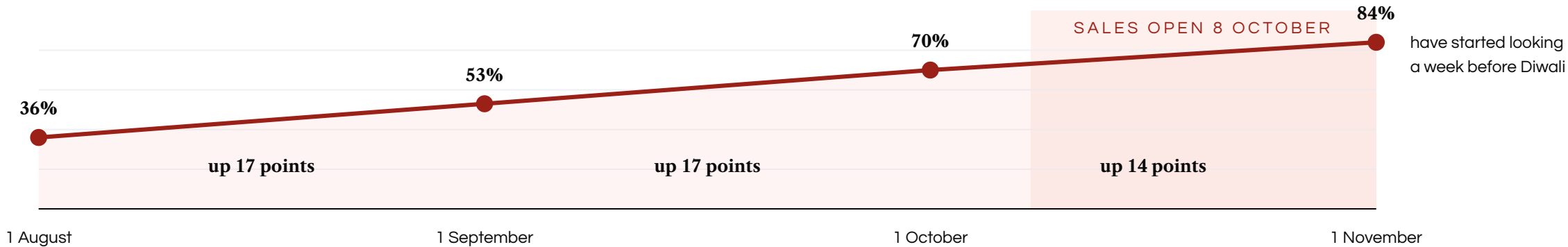
Seven in ten shoppers start looking before the first sale opens

Thirty-six per cent of Diwali shoppers were already exploring on 1 August, before a single sale date had been announced. The share climbs about seventeen points a month through August and September. By the time the first event opens, seven in ten are already looking.

EXHIBIT 12

When Diwali shoppers begin exploring products

Per cent who have started, urban internet population, read at four dates



01 THE AUGUST BASE

Thirty-six per cent had started by 1 August, before any sale date was announced. A brand that starts in September meets them after they have begun choosing.

02 WHAT THE SALES INHERIT

The curve gains 17 points to 1 September and another 17 to 1 October, so more than seven in ten have started looking when the sales open on 8 October. The last 14 points arrive while the sales run.

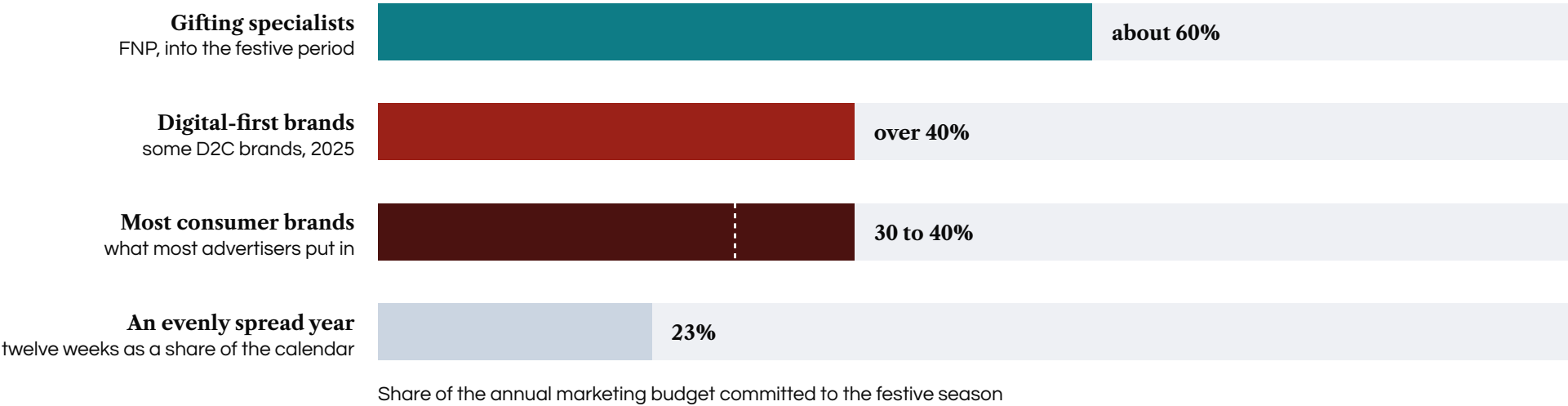
BEFORE THE SALE Discovery money has to be spent in August and September. A budget that starts with the sale arrives after seven in ten shoppers have started choosing.

Brands put a third of the year into festive, gifting brands three fifths

The festive season runs twelve weeks, less than a quarter of the year. Most consumer brands put **30 to 40 per cent** of their annual advertising into it, and gifting specialists about 60. A typical brand spends about one and a half times the calendar's share in these twelve weeks.

EXHIBIT 13
Festive share of the annual marketing budget, by kind of advertiser

Figures as brands and trade press stated them; the dashed edge marks the low end of a range



01 BUDGETS ROSE EARLY

Ad budgets were already rising in the April-to-June quarter. Nestlé India raised advertising more than 40 per cent, Marico 25 and Dabur 14. HUL, the largest spender, took its outlay to ₹1,657 crore, its highest in nearly three years. Brands are building up to the season a quarter ahead.

02 THE GAMING MONEY IS GONE

The 2025 real-money gaming ban removed close to ₹4,000 crore a year, about two per cent of the 2026 market. The festive sponsorships those apps used to buy need new buyers this year.

Budgets are flat or a little higher, and brands want results first

Brands in gifting, food, beauty, jewellery and two-wheelers told the trade press much the same thing this August. They are starting earlier and holding back part of the budget until a campaign earns it. Quick commerce budgets still rise **25 to 35 per cent**.

WHAT THEY ARE PRIORITISING

- 01 Same budget, used harder**
CaratLane holds festive spend level and works the existing budget harder. Yamaha keeps festive spend in line with last year and moves it by region as demand shows up.
- 02 Starting before the peak**
Two Brothers India Farms released its campaign on 7 August, its first on OTT, to run through to Diwali. It is buying reach before the sales open.
- 03 What they measure**
Bakingo tracks revenue, ROAS, conversions, CAC and order value alongside new against returning customers and branded search. Every one of those is a number Bakingo can count itself.
- 04 Quick commerce gets its own budget**
Festive quick commerce budgets rise 25 to 35 per cent, and The Body Shop reports occasion spikes of two to three times expectation. Bakingo still puts its own site first, where the range is wider.
- 05 New customers as the goal**
Two Brothers India Farms is judging its festive push on the buyers it brings in. "New-to-brand customers will be an important metric for us," co-founder Satyajit Hange says.

WHAT THEY ARE WORRIED ABOUT

- 01 Slower decisions**
Brands are holding back part of the budget and releasing it as confidence builds. Decisions are taking longer amid geopolitical uncertainty and cost pressure, and house forecasts for festive AdEx growth run from 3 to 15 per cent.
- 02 A strong base to lap**
GST 2.0 landed a day before the 2025 festive sales, so last year's numbers carry a one-off tax cut inside them. Some of any slowdown this year is just a tougher comparison.
- 03 Media inflation**
Last season premium slots cost **9 to 20 per cent** more, with last-minute spikes to 25. This season quick commerce rates are up 30 to 40 per cent and creator rates 20 to 40. Holding last year's bids buys less.
- 04 The economy**
India Ratings puts FY27 GDP growth at 6.8 per cent and names the West Asia conflict and rising inflation as the risks. Manoj Singh, consultant at Mangodata: "There's some caution from clients on geopolitics and commodity costs, but sentiment remains constructive."
- 05 TV is buying blind**
BARC's weekly ratings are disrupted going into the season, so television is being planned on historical data. Buyers expect some budget to move to digital, CTV and retail media, where results can be measured.

Buyers want proof of return on every buy and a price they can see

Programmatic mobile buyers check the return on every channel, however they pay for it, and nearly **two in three** moved budget out of the walled gardens in the past year. After targeting, a visible price is what they weigh most when they choose where that money goes.

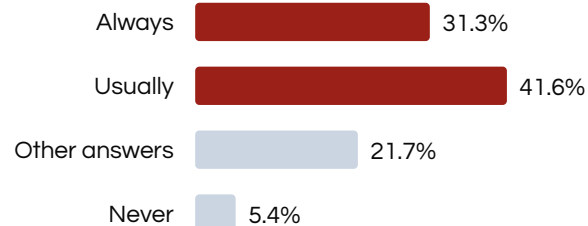
01 RETURN MATTERS



Buyers check the return on CPM buys too

72.9% always or usually measure channel-level return on a CPM buy

Measure return on a CPM buy



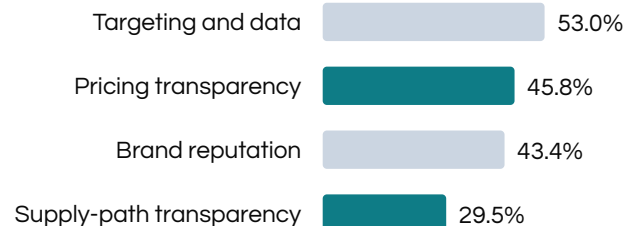
02 TRANSPARENCY



Seeing the price ranks second only to targeting

90.4% call supply-path transparency essential or somewhat important

What buyers weigh in a partner, top four



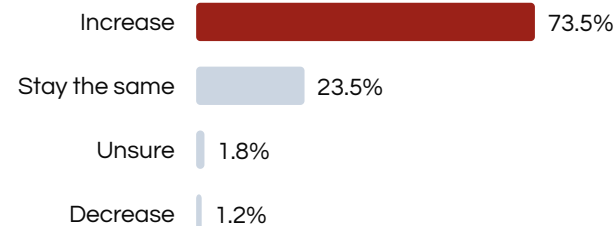
03 INDEPENDENT PLAYERS



Budget is leaving the walled gardens and staying out

63.9% moved budget to independents in the past year; 1.2 per cent moved it back

Expected change, next three years



BRING THE RETURN



Seven in ten buyers check the return on a CPM buy anyway. A reach proposal should arrive with its own measure of return.

SHOW THE PRICE



Pricing transparency is the second thing buyers weigh, after targeting. A partner should show its fees and supply path up front.

THE SHIFT IS STILL GROWING



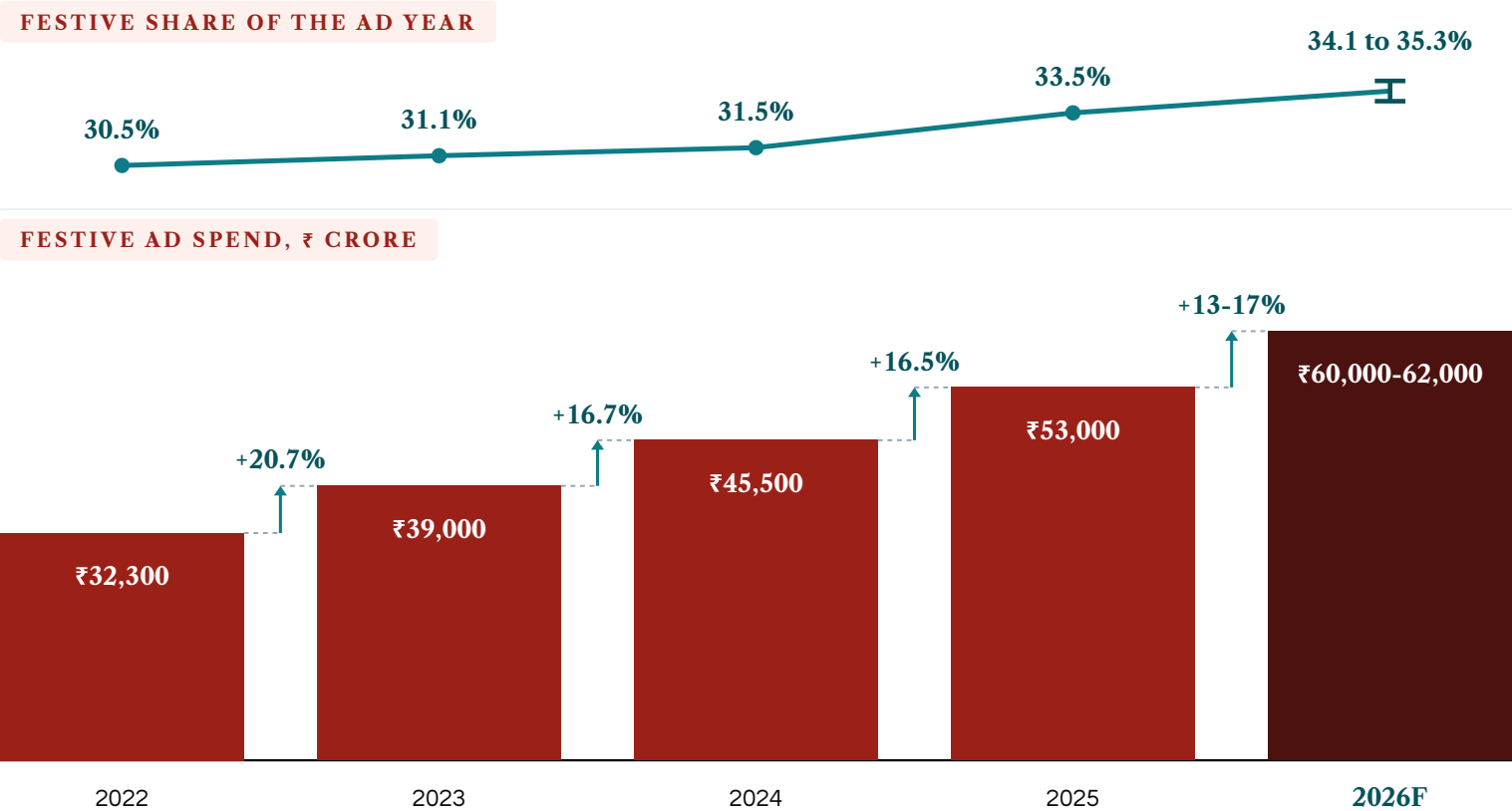
Only 1.2 per cent moved money back, and three in four expect to give independents more over the next three years. The budget leaving the walled gardens has further to go.

Festive spend grows 13 to 17 per cent to ₹60,000 to 62,000 crore

Festive's share of the ad year stood at 30.5 per cent in 2022 and has risen every year since. Festive spend has grown about **17 per cent** a year against about 13.5 for the whole market. Festive now takes two rupees in every five the market adds.

EXHIBIT 14
Festive ad spend and its share of the Indian ad year, 2022 to 2026F

Share of the ad year, per cent; festive spend, ₹ crore



WHO TOOK THE GROWTH		₹ CR, 2022-26F	₹
The market added		+₹69,982	
All Indian advertising, 2022 to 2026.			
Festive took		+₹28,700	
Between ₹27,700 and ₹29,700 of it.			
Two rupees in every five		40-42%	
Festive is 34 to 35 per cent of the market but gets 40 to 42 per cent of its growth.			

WHAT IS DRIVING IT		
Four rises in a row		
Festive's share has gone up every year since 2022, from 30.5 per cent to 34 to 35 this year.		
Commerce advertising is growing fastest		
It grows 27 per cent this year against a market at 11, and festive carries up to two fifths of a quick commerce platform's ad year.		
Durables and quick commerce budgets are rising		
Consumer durables budgets are expected to rise 15 to 20 per cent, and brands' quick commerce budgets 25 to 35 per cent.		

Two thirds of the festive rupee is digital, a quarter of it sold at the checkout

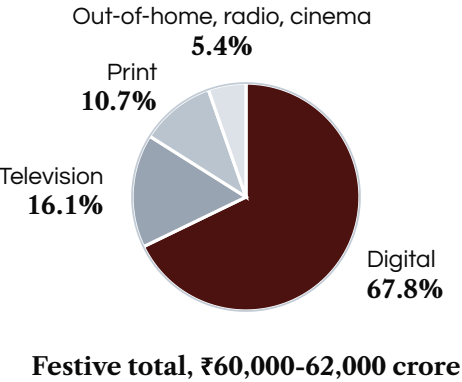
Commerce and retail media is the biggest pool inside festive digital, at about **₹11,500 crore**. It runs across search, social, video and display, so it never shows up as a line of its own. A plan built format by format misses it and underbuys it.

EXHIBIT 15

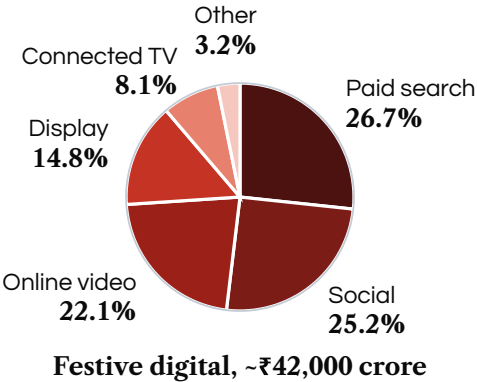
Where the festive rupee goes, and the pools inside it that are growing, 2026F

Per cent of festive spend, 2026F

FESTIVE SPEND BY MEDIUM



DIGITAL, THE LARGEST SLICE, OPENED UP



01 COMMERCE AND RETAIL MEDIA

~₹11,500 cr **+27%**

Just over a quarter of festive digital, and growing 27 per cent this year. It is bought on the platforms where the sale itself happens.

02 QUICK COMMERCE

~₹2,200 cr **+50%**

A fifth of the commerce pool, and up to two fifths of a quick commerce platform's ad year. Festive rates are up 30 to 40 per cent, so the same budget buys less.

03 CONNECTED TV

~₹3,300 cr

About 8 per cent of festive digital, streamed to television sets through smart TVs and apps.

04 CREATORS

~₹900 cr **+29%**

Up from about ₹700 crore last year. Most of it is bought on social platforms.

Recommendations for brands and platforms

₹60,000 to 62,000 crore goes into festive advertising this year. The money is following the checkout. Shopping and quick commerce apps gain because they can show the sale an ad drove.

BRANDS AND ADVERTISERS



01 Book festive inventory in September

Diwali falls on 8 November, nineteen days later than in 2025, and Amazon and Flipkart open their sales on 8 and 9 October. Last season premium slots cost 9 to 20 per cent more, and late buyers paid up to 25 per cent more. Book before Navratri, before the rates move.

02 Launch new products on quick commerce

Thirty-five per cent of online shoppers find new products on a quick commerce app, the same share that names advertising on television, online and in print. Brands plan to raise festive quick commerce budgets 25 to 35 per cent. Put launches in that money.

03 Lead big tickets with the monthly price

Affordable EMI rose seven points to 51 per cent, the biggest jump among reasons to shop. Phones cost about 14 per cent more, and mobile is the one category where fewer shoppers plan to buy. On phones and appliances, sell the instalment first.

04 Agree how a sale is counted before paying

In the past year, 63.9 per cent of mobile buyers moved budget from the walled gardens to independent channels, and 67.5 per cent raised spend with a partner paid on CPM. Where a channel proved its return, some of that money was new. Settle what counts as a sale before the first rupee goes out.

PLATFORMS



01 Offer outside measurement

Commerce advertising grows 27 per cent this year against 11 for the market, because the platform that shows the ad also sees the sale. Buyers now want to check that return themselves. Third-party measurement wins budget.

02 Bring new categories into festive

Festive brings in up to 40 per cent of a quick commerce platform's ad year, and FMCG, beauty and gifting take up to 70 per cent of it. Homeware and furniture gained eight points in purchase intent, more than any other category. Go after those advertisers.

03 Make the catalogue readable to AI assistants

In the past three months, 51 per cent of online shoppers used an AI chatbot to research a purchase and 49 per cent used a marketplace assistant. ChatGPT started selling ads in India on 27 August. Assistants recommend from the specs and prices they can read.

04 Link creator videos to the product page

A YouTube creator is the top discovery route, named by 40 per cent of online shoppers. Festive creator spend is projected at ₹900 crore. The link lets the platform count the sale a creator drives.

Definitions

Festive season

Onam through Chhath. In 2026 that is 26 August to 15 November, twelve weeks; Navratri to Diwali is 28 days in both years.

Walled garden

A platform that keeps buying, serving, delivery data and measurement inside its own closed loop.

Self-serve advertising

Ads a business buys directly in a platform's console, at any budget, without an agency.

CPM, CPC, ROAS

Cost per thousand impressions; cost per click; return on ad spend, revenue attributed to a campaign divided by its cost. Which sales count, and for how long, depends on who measures.

AdEx

Advertising expenditure. Datum's forecast for calendar year 2026 is ₹1,75,782 crore, or \$18.6 bn.

Independent channels

Mobile ad platforms outside the walled gardens of Google, Meta and TikTok, such as InMobi.

Connected TV

Ads streamed to an internet-connected television through smart TVs, streaming sticks or apps. This report counts it inside digital.

Ad take rate

Platform advertising revenue as a share of the commerce it rides on (GMV or net order value, as disclosed). Restated bases make cross-platform comparisons unreliable; this report avoids them.

Commerce advertising, retail media

Ads sold by platforms where the purchase happens, priced against the basket and attributed to checkout. Reported by the platforms that sell it; overlaps search, display and video splits.

Programmatic

Ad space bought and sold automatically, through auctions and trading platforms rather than direct deals.

Creator marketing

Paid content made by creators and influencers for a brand, mostly bought on social platforms.

Reseller-basis revenue

Google and Meta India figures are gross ad revenue as filed with the RoC, which includes amounts billed through resellers. They overstate net India revenue and are used only for scale and direction.

Quick commerce

Delivery inside one hour from a dark store or micro-fulfilment centre.

Supply-path transparency

Seeing every intermediary between the advertiser's money and the ad slot, and what each one takes.

AEO and GEO

Answer and generative engine optimisation: getting a brand named in the answers AI assistants give.

DPDP Act

India's Digital Personal Data Protection Act, 2023. It requires consent before personal data is used, with rules phasing in to 2027.

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